STUDENT'S BOOK

UNIT 3: A SMALL WORLD

VOCABULARY (page 35)

TOPIC VOCABULARY (Vocabulary Reference, page 128)

Exercise 1
Students' own answers.

Exercise 2

1 unsure about
2 afraid of
3 worried about
4 good at
5 good for
6 optimistic about
7 different from
8 proud of

READING (pages 36 – 37)

Read the text carefully and find the meaning of the words you don't know.

Exercise 1
Students' own answers.

Exercise 2
Students' own answers.

Exercise 3
How DNA can tell us more about where we come from

Exercise 4
1 in reality
2 having a positive result
3 in the end

Exercise 5
1 True. 'We are so used to this that we hardly notice it any more.' (*lines 2–3*)
2 True. 'It is helping doctors to diagnose diseases and develop treatments for them.' (*lines 7–8*)
3 False. 'Technology now exists that can estimate what percentage of your DNA comes from people who lived in your own country and what comes from people who lived in other places.' (*lines 10–13*)

4 False. 'It has become a billion-dollar business, with many companies offering DNA testing.' (*lines 17–19*)
5 True. 'Many scientists are concerned about the validity of these tests, saying that they do not offer precise information and are no better than "genetic astrology".' (*lines 28–31*)
6 False. 'Perhaps ancestry tests will become just as popular. Ultimately, only time will tell.' (*lines 33–36*)

Exercise 6
1 The many international products and food we buy and eat, as well as the entertainment we watch or listen to, are all examples of globalization.
2 You need to send your saliva to the DNA testing companies.
3 The DNA results are surprising because they show that some people have DNA from all five continents or from areas their country has been in conflict with.
4 Many scientists compare the DNA test to 'genetic astrology'.
5 We don't know at the moment, but we will find out in the future.

Exercise 7
1 E **2** B **3** D **4** C

Exercise 8
1 ever-changing
2 revealing
3 ancestry
4 sample
5 precise

Exercise 9
Students' own answers.

GRAMMAR (pages 38 – 39) (Grammar Reference, pages 114-115)

Exercise 1
What percentage of your DNA comes from people who lived in your own country? (defining)
The customer, whose name is Ben, discovered his ancestors were from South America. (non-defining)
The things that we buy, the food we eat, our entertainment – much of it is international. (defining)
Their DNA originates from areas which their country has historically been in conflict with. (defining)
I enjoy visiting South America, where my ancestors are from. (non-defining)

Do you remember the time when there were hardly any international restaurants? (defining)

Exercise 2

1 who (refers to 'the player', a person)
2 which (refers to 'the cheese', a thing)
3 that (refers to 'the English football team', a thing)
4 who (refers to 'top models', people)
5 where (refers to 'the countries', places)

Exercise 3

1 who / that
2 which / that
3 when
4 which
5 which / that
6 who
7 whose
8 where

Exercise 4

1 can be omitted
2 cannot be omitted
3 cannot be omitted
4 cannot be omitted
5 can be omitted
6 cannot be omitted

Exercise 6

1 Cappuccino, which is a combination of frothy milk and coffee, is Italian.
2 Basketball, which started in the 1800s, is a popular sport.
3 Peter Jackson directed *The Lord of the Rings*, which was filmed in New Zealand.
4 The White House, where the American president lives and works, is in Washington DC.
5 Drake, whose real name is Aubrey Drake Graham, is a famous Canadian rapper.
6 Calvin Klein, who also gave his name to a range of perfumes, is one of America's best-known fashion designers.

Exercise 7

One of the most famous buildings in the world is Buckingham Palace, which has been the home of the English king or queen since 1837. (non-defining)
Buckingham Palace is in London, England, where there are many other interesting buildings and places (non-defining) that tourists want to visit. (defining)The Palace, which was once a house, (non-defining)gets its name from a man who used to live in this beautiful building (defining) – John Sheffield, the Duke of Buckingham. People find Buckingham Palace fascinating and that is the reason why the parts of the building that are open to the public (defining) are so popular with tourists when they come to visit London. (defining)

We do not need to use *that* in the second sentence.

Exercise 8

1 The jeans which / that I bought are from Japan.
2 Our summer house is near Corinth, which is where / where many Greek people spend their holidays.
3 The French film which / that / – I went to see was brilliant.
4 Tom Cruise, whose second wife was Nicole Kidman, has starred in many world-famous films.

Exercise 9

1 Sushi is a kind of food ~~who~~ which / that comes from Japan.
2 Reykjavik ~~,~~ which is the capital of Iceland ~~,~~ is an interesting place to visit.
3 Mobile phones, WHICH used to be heavy, are now slim and light.
4 Fish and chips has been ~~being~~ a popular meal in Britain for many years.
5 I had always ~~want~~ wanted to learn more about Chinese culture.
6 The British royal family HAS / HAVE lived in Buckingham Palace since 1837.

LANGUAGE WORKSHOP (pages 40 – 41) (Vocabulary Reference 128)

Exercise 1

1 ex-husband
2 disorganization
3 co-pilot
4 misunderstanding

Exercise 2

1 We didn't make a good decision yesterday. It was a misjudgement.
2 I went out with that girl for six months, but then we split up. She's my ex-girlfriend.
3 She wrote the book with me, so she's my co-author.
4 They used to be friends, but they had a disagreement and don't speak to each other any more.

Exercise 3

actor, artist, director, driver, historian, musician, tourist, writer

Exercise 4

1 Historians
2 director
3 driver
4 tourists
5 writer
6 actors
7 artist
8 musicians

Exercise 5
Students' own answers.

Exercise 6
1 keep out of (avoid)
2 keep on (continue)
3 keep up with (learn about)
4 keep at (persevere with)

Exercise 7
1 tastier
2 taller
3 the highest
4 the best
5 more beautiful
6 the most popular
7 the best

Exercise 8
1 bigger
2 the largest
3 less
4 the smallest

Exercise 9
1 Buenos Aires is almost as big as Helsinki.
2 Valencia and Helsinki are not as crowded as Buenos Aires.
3 The population of Valencia is not as small as Helsinki's.
4 Valencia is not as big as Buenos Aires.

Exercise 10
1 Can you name a famous British ~~writor~~ writer?
2 Is John your ~~co-husband~~ ex-husband?
3 I think the Hebrides is the ~~better~~ best place in the world to go on holiday.
4 I can't stand ~~to ski~~ skiing.
5 They agreed ~~staying~~ to stay at home.
6 What time do you want me to pick you ~~out~~ up from the airport?

WRITING (pages 44 – 45)

Exercise 1
Possible Answer:
It might help you to get a good job.

Exercise 2
Paragraph 2 gives arguments for the statement.

Paragraph 3 gives arguments against the statement

Exercise 3
on the one hand (paragraph 2)
for example (paragraph 2)
another point is (paragraph 2)
on the other hand (paragraph 3)
furthermore (paragraph 3)
in conclusion (paragraph 4)

Exercise 4
Introducing a new idea: on the one hand, on the other hand, another point is, for example, furthermore
Concluding: finally, in conclusion, to sum up

Exercise 5
1 For example
2 In conclusion / To sum up
3 On the other hand

Exercise 7
1 In ~~concluding~~ conclusion, I think it is **a** bad idea.
2 I love all kinds of music. ~~To sum up~~ For example, I like rock and classical.
3 ~~Finaly~~ Finally, I think languages are important.
4 ~~Then~~ When we went to Italy, we learned how to ski.
5 Once While **/** When we were in Spain last year, we ate tapas.
6 I ~~am~~ would be grateful if you reply to my email.

UNIT REVIEW (page 46)

Exercise 1
1 What's the subject who which **/** that **/** – you enjoy most at school?
2 Correct.
3 Pedro Almodóvar is the director which who made the film *Volver*.
4 The Microsoft Surface, which is a tablet computer, is fantastic.
5 Pedro, who whose mother is Welsh, speaks English perfectly.
6 June is the month whose when / – we do our exams.

Exercise 2
1 that
2 that
3 that
4 when

5 who
6 where
7 who
8 that
9 which

Exercise 3

1 afraid
2 keep at
3 optimistic
4 keep up
5 good
6 different
7 unsure

Exercise 4

1 afraid
2 keep at
3 optimistic
4 keep up
5 good
6 different
7 unsure

Exercise 5

1 keep out
2 proud of
3 keep on
4 afraid of
5 worried about
6 good at
7 optimistic about
8 different from

Exercise 6

1 On **the** one hand, when you live in a city, you can always find lots of things to do.
2 ~~Example~~ For example, you can go shopping or watch films at the cinema.
3 ~~Other hand~~ On the other hand, there are some disadvantages to living in a city.
4 Further Furthermore, it can be very noisy.
5 In conclude conclusion, cities and the countryside both have advantages and disadvantages.

WORKBOOK

READING (page 29)

Exercise 1

1 R
2 B
3 B
4 J

Exercise 2

1 B
2 B
3 C

4 B
5 B

Exercise 3

1 the job
2 Rachel's parents
3 the local school
4 cold

Exercise 4

1 people who live in a particular place
2 the things you know
3 with many different cultures
4 the way somebody speaks

GRAMMAR (page 30)

Exercise 1

1 whose
2 which
3 which
4 which
5 that
6 whose
7 when
8 that

Exercise 2

1 Prince Roy of Sealand
2 the platform
3 the British government
4 money
5 stamps
6 his wife
7 the year
8 the price

Exercise 3

1 which
2 when
3 who / that
4 who / that
5 whose
6 who
7 where
8 whose
9 where
10 when

Exercise 4

1 ND
2 ND
3 D
4 D
5 ND
6 ND
7 D
8 D
9 ND
10 D

Exercise 5

1 C
2 A
3 E
4 B
5 F
6 D

1 This is the house where Miguel Cervantes was born.
2 Ferran Adrià is the chef whose world-famous restaurant El Bulli closed in 2011.
3 It was Paco de Lucía's music which / that encouraged me to learn the guitar.
4 Gerard Piqué is the football player whose goal against the Czech Republic won the match.
5 2016 was the year when the Olympics were in Brazil.
6 Ruth Lorenzo is the singer who / that represented Spain in the 2014 Eurovision Song Contest.

Exercise 6

1 2 ~~that~~
3 ~~who~~
4 5
6 ~~which~~

Exercise 7

1 had to sleep on the floor, which was very uncomfortable.
2 a woman who / that works in the school office.
3 whose main office is in New York, has six official languages.
4 when I was going to bed, lots of people were going out!
5 where we stayed was dirty.
6 I lost had my passport in it.

Exercise 8

1 ~~who~~, whose
2 ~~which~~, who / that
3 architect (comma)
4 ~~haven't~~, have
5 ~~just did~~, has just done
6 ~~knew~~, known

VOCABULARY (page 32)

Exercise 1

1 of
2 from
3 at
4 about
5 for
6 of
7 about
8 about
9 about

Exercise 2

1 worried, good
2 good, proud
3 afraid, optimistic
4 unsure, different

Exercise 3

1 really
2 achieved great results
3 in the end

Exercise 4
Students' own answers.

Exercise 5

1 keep out of
2 keep on
3 kept off
4 keep at
5 keep up with
6 keep, down

Exercise 6

1 mis
2 dis
3 dis
4 co-
5 ex, mis

Exercise 8

1 not usually as hot as August in Spain
2 more difficult than learning English
3 the best city in the world
4 less time to fly to the USA from the UK than to Australia
5 the most populated city in the world

Exercise 9

1 ~~at~~, for
2 ~~of~~, on
3 ~~that~~, than
4 ~~travelling~~, to travel
5 ~~going~~, go
6 ~~make~~, making

WRITING (page 34)

Exercise 1
No, he or she does not completely agree with it.

Exercise 2

1 C
2 D
3 B
4 A

Exercise 3

1 however
2 nowadays
3 in particular
4 to sum up
5 furthermore

Exercise 4

1 one
2 other
3 Firstly
4 Secondly
5 point

Exercise 5

1 is clear that security at airports is very tight nowadays.
2 advantages and disadvantages to living in another country.
3 sum up, learning a new language is a useful skill.

Exercise 6

1 ~~clearly~~, clear
2 ~~for~~, to
3 ~~argues~~, argue
4 ~~one,~~ the one

CUMULATIVE REVIEW (page 37)

Exercise 1

1 which
2 who
3 won't be able to
4 – 5 used to
6 whose
7 where

Exercise 2

1 who
2 has
3 which
4 when
5 you
6 will
7 whose
8 where

Exercise 3

1 ~~than~~, as
2 ~~for~~, at
3 ~~dis~~, co
4 ~~active~~, crowded
5 ~~up~~, up with

Exercise 4

1 tropical
2 musicians
3 exciting
4 tourists
5 peaceful

Exercise 5

1 of
2 off
3 the
4 about
5 down

EXAM PRACTICE page 38

Exercise 1

Suggested answer:
A Mix of Cultures would be a good title, as the text is about girls from different cultures who meet and share their experiences.

Exercise 2

1 C **2** C **3** B

Exercise 3

1 good things **2** meet **3** opinions

Exercise 4

1 The girls, who meet once a week, all live in East London.
2 Fashion is a subject which / that the girls often talk about.

Exercise 5

youth

Exercise 6

Students' own answers.